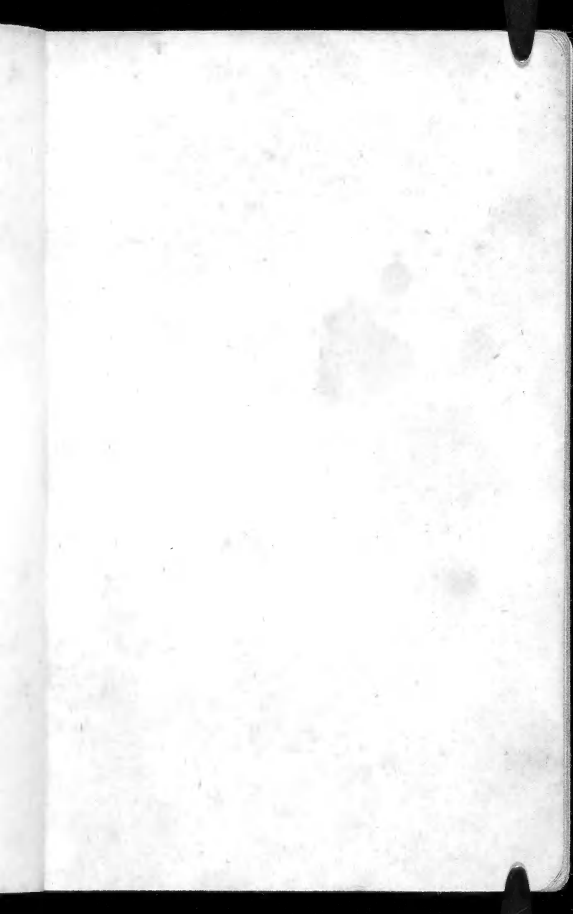


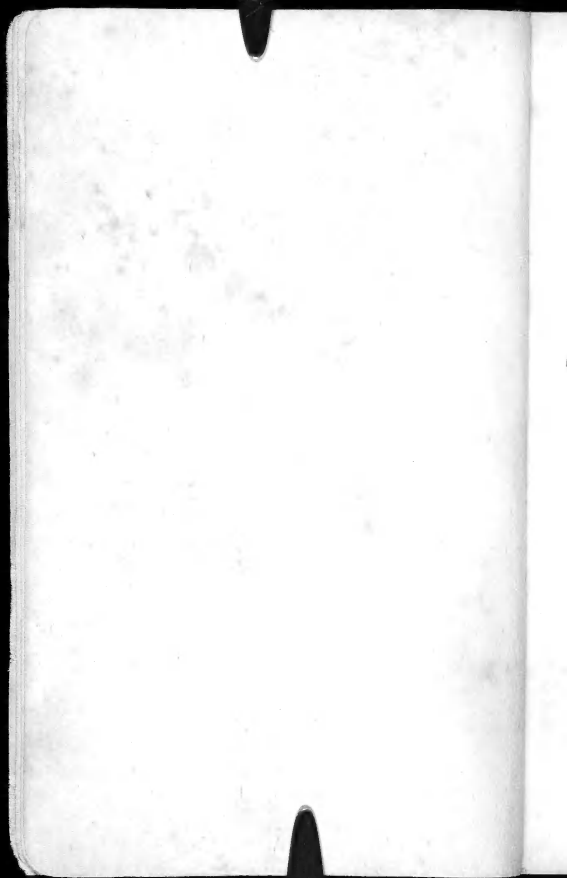
Presented,

Julia M. Thompson.

Miss Shepherd.

Chicago Botanic Garden  
Library







THE LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

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THE  
LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS;

OR, ALPHABET OF

FLORAL EMBLEMS.

From the last London Edition; to which is added,  
the Emblems of American Flowers.

PHILADELPHIA:

THOMAS T. ASH—CHESNUT ST.

1836.

16-0392

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Philadelphia:  
ROBERT WRIGHT, PRINTER,  
No. 25, Minor Street.

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## PREFACE.

THE object of this little compilation is to afford an additional amusement to those who live in the country, or who have access to gardens. That it is merely the elements of the Language of Flowers, must be obvious to every one; but if it should point out the way to any family, or circle of friends, to extend the design, it will have accomplished all expected from it.

It will be observed, that the emblem is generally taken from some real or supposed property of the plant, or from some poetical association, and thereby offers an opportunity of an agreeable nature, of becoming ac-

quainted with the qualities of certain plants, and may probably lead to a more extended attention to the subject.

A party walking in a garden, through the means of flowers presented to each other, may carry on a conversation of compliment, wit, and repartee; and you may quarrel, reproach, or send letters of passion, friendship, civility, or even news.

A few Rules may be necessary: *I* or *me* is expressed by inclining the flower to the left; *thou* or *thee*, by sloping it to the right.

If a flower presented upright expresses a particular sentiment, when reversed it has a contrary meaning: Thus—a sprig of hawthorn, presented upright with its thorns and leaves, means, “I fear, but I hope.” If the same sprig is returned reversed, it means, “you must neither hope nor fear;” but if the thorns be stripped off, it expresses, “there

is every thing to hope;" if deprived of its leaves, it signifies, "there is every thing to fear."

The amaryllis, which is the emblem of pride, may be made to express, "my pride is humbled," or "your pride is checked," by holding it downwards, either to the left or right, as the sense requires.

It is not difficult for any one to extend these rules, so as to embrace almost any subject. It will also be requisite to add emblems for the cardinal numbers, the months, &c. A little ingenuity will easily discover those most appropriate.





THE  
LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

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ABSENCE	Wormwood
Art, or Artifice	Acanthus
Amusement	Bladder Nut Tree, Sen- na Tree
Austerity	Thistle
Ardour	Arum, Wake Robin, Cuckoo Pint
Amiability	White Jessamine
Activity	Thyme
Accommodating dispo- sition	Valerian
Affliction	Aloe
Adroitness	Spider Orphrys
After thought	Star Wort
Agitation	Moving Plant

Argument	Fig
Asylum, or Succour	Juniper
Attachment	Scarlet Flowered Ipomæa
Aversion	China, or Indian Pink
Advice	Rhubarb
Assiduity	Ivy
Anger	Whin or Furze
Audacity	Larch
Abuse not	Crocus
Absence	Zinnia
Animosity	St. John's Wart
A Belle	Orchis
Artifice	Catchfly
An Expected Meeting	Nutmeg Geranium
Always Cheerful	Coriopsis
Affection beyond the Grave	Arkansa Locust
Business	Dodder of Thyme
Beauty	Full Blown Rose
Beauty unfading	Gilly Flower
Beauty is your only attraction	Japan Rose
Bashful Modesty	Sensitive Plant
Bashfulness	Peony

Beneficence	Marsh Mallow
Birth	Dittany
Blackness	Ebony
Bluntness, or Rough- ness of Manners	Borage
Blushes	Marjorum
Boasting	Hydrangea
Boldness	Pink
Bond of Love	Honeysuckle, or Wood- bine
Belief	Passion Flower
Benevolence	Potato
Bonds	Convolvulus
Benevolence	Calycanthus
Bridal Favour	Ivy
Beautiful Eyes	Variegated Tulip
Concert	Nettle Tree
Coquetry	Day Lily, Mezereon
Consolation	Wild Poppy, Snow Drop
Chastity	Orange Flower, Vitex, or Agnus Castus
Calumny	Madder
Confidence	Hepatica, Liver Wort
Calm, Repose	Buckbean

Criticism	Squirting Cucumber
Cruelty	Nettle
Courage	Poplar
Constancy	Blue Pyramidal Bell Flower
Chagrin, Pain, Toil, Labour	Marygold
Candour and Inno- cence	White Violet
Capricious Beauty	Musk Rose
Celibacy	Willow
Charity	Turnip
Chaste Love	Acacia
Cheerfulness	Daisy
Cheerfulness under Adversity	Chinese Chrysanthe- mum
Childishness	Butter Cups
Cold Hearted	Lettuce
Complaisance	Common Reed
Concealed Merit	Coriander
Craftiness, Gallantry	Sweet William
Crime	Tamarisk
Cure, Relief	Balm
Coldness, to live with- out Loving	Agnus Castus
Concealed Love	Mother Wort

Changeable	Disposition	Rue
Confidence in	Heaven	Flowering Reed
Comforting		Scarlet Geranium
Calumny		Hellebore
Content		Houstonia
Constancy		Blue Hyacinth
Compliments		Iris
Charming		Musk Rose
Cure for the	Heart	
ache		Yarrow
Confession		Moss Rose Bud
Capricious	Beauty	Lady Slipper
Delicacy		Blue Bottle, Centaury
Discretion		Maiden Hair
Duration		Cornel Tree, Dog Berry Tree
Difficulty		Black Thorn
Dignity		Cloves, Laurel Leaved Magnolia
Docility		Bulrush, Mat Weed
Desire		Jonquill
Desertion		Love lies Bleeding
Defect		Henbane
Disdain		Yellow Carnation

Despair	Cypress
Disguise	Thorn Apple
Defence	Privet
Declaration of Love	Tulip
Danger	Rhododendron
Death	Cypress
Deception	White Cherry
Delicate Pleasure	Sweet Pea
Desire to Please	Mezereon
Diffidence	Cyclamen
Disgust	Frog Ophrys
Distinction	Cardinal's Flower
Drunkenness	Vine
Durability	Dog Wood, or Cornel Tree
Do me Justice	Chestnut Tree
Darkness	Ebony
Distrust	Lavender
Delightful Recollections	Periwinkle
Discretion	Lemon Blossom
Dejection, Sorrow	Lupine
Deceit	Monk's Hood
Dark Thoughts	Night Shade
Despondency	Mourning Geranium
Devotion	Heliotrope

Delicate Beauty  
Departure

Flower of an Hour  
Sweet Pea

Elegance  
Education  
Egotism  
Eloquence  
Envy  
Elevation  
Esteem  
Enchantment  
Early Youth  
Extinguished Hopes  
Eclat  
Energy in Adversity  
Early Friendship  
Ennui  
Estranged Love

Acacia Pink  
Cherry Tree  
Narcissus  
Lotus  
Bramble  
Fir Tree  
Garden Sage  
Holy Herb  
Primrose  
Convolvulus Major  
Indian Cress  
Camomile  
Blue Periwinkle  
Moss  
Lotus Flower

Fierceness, Pride  
Folly, Frivolity  
Frugality  
Force  
Fire

Amaryllis  
Columbine  
Endive  
Fennel  
White Dittany, Hore-  
hound

Fidelity in Adversity	Wall Flower
Fate	Flax
Flattery	Venus Looking Glass, Bell Flower
Freedom	Water Willow
Feasting, Entertainment	Parsley
Facility	Valerian Wall Speed- well, Rosemary
Fidelity	Veronica
Falsehood	Bugloss
False Riches	Sun Flower
Fecundity	Holly Hock
Felicity	Sweet Sultan, or Cen- taury
Friendship	Ivy
Forgetfulness	Moon Wort
Flame, or Passion of Love	Yellow Iris
Foolishness, or Simpli- city	Pomegranate
Foresight	Holly
Forget Me Not	Mouse Eared Scorpion Grass, Forget Me Not
Forsaken	Laburnum
Frankness	Osier
First Emotion of Love	Lilac



Fastidiousness  
 Filial Love  
 Faithfulness  
 Female Fidelity  
 Forsaken  
 Fidelity  
 Falsehood  
 Forsaken Love

Purple Lilac  
 Virgin's Bower  
 Blue Violet  
 Speedwell  
 Chinese Damask Rose  
 Coral Honeysuckle  
 Apocynum  
 Weeping Willow

Gallantry  
 Grandeur  
 Glory  
 Generosity  
 Genius  
 Gentleness  
 Gaiety  
 Good Nature  
 Goodness

Sweet William  
 Ash Tree  
 Laurel  
 Orange Tree  
 Plane Tree  
 Rose Campion  
 Butterfly Orchis  
 White Mullein  
 Mercury, or Good Hen-  
 ry

Gossip  
 Grace  
 Gratitude

Cobœa  
 Hundred Leaved Rose  
 Small White Bell Flow-  
 er

Grief  
 Gain  
 Gladness

Aloe  
 Cabbage  
 Myrrh

Grief  
Grace and Elegance  
Gentility

Harebell  
Yellow Jasmine  
Geranium

Happiness  
Hatred  
Hospitality  
Humility

Mug Wort  
Sweet Basil  
Oak  
Bind Weed, Rope  
Weed

Horror

Snake's Foot, Dragon's  
Wort

Heart Ignorant of Love

White Rose Bud

Heedlessness

Almond

Honesty

Honesty

Hope

Hawthorn

Haughtiness

Double Flowered Lark-  
spur

Happy Love

Bridal Rose

Hope in Adversity

Spruce Pine

Inspiration

Angelica

Impatience

Balsam

Importunity

Bur, Burdock

Inconstancy

Onagra, Primrose Tree

Insinuation

Great Bind Weed

Injustice	Hop
Innocence	Wild Daisy
Independence	Wild Plum Tree
Ingratitude	Wild Ranunculus, Crowfoot
Infidelity	Yellow Rose
Indiscretion	Reed (split)
Irony	Sardony
Inutility	Diosma
Idleness	Fig Marygold
Imperfection	Henbane
Incorruptible	Cedar of Lebanon
Indifference	Senvy, Mustard Seed
Industry	Bee Orchis
Ingenuous Simplicity	Mouse Ear Chickweed
Instability	Dahlia
Intoxicated with Pleasure	Peruvian Heliotrope
I Die if Neglected	Lauristinus
I Feel all my Obligations to you	Lint
I Partake your Sentiments	Double Daisy
Ingratitude	Thornless Rose
I wish I were Rich	King Cup
Immortality	Amaranth
I change but in dying	Bay Leaf

Insincerity  
 Inconstancy  
 I am your Captive

Fox Glove  
 Evening Primrose  
 Peach Blossom

Jealousy  
 Jest, or Bantering  
 Justice  
 Joy

French Marygold  
 Southeren Wood  
 Rudbeakia  
 Wood Sorrel

Knight Errantry

Monk's Hood, or Hel-  
 met Flower

Lamentation  
 Lasting Beauty  
 Lasting Pleasure  
 Life  
 Lightness, Levity, Fic-  
 kleness  
 Lively and Pure Love  
 Love  
 Love Match

Aspen Tree  
 Stock, or Gilly Flower  
 Everlasting Pea  
 Lucerne  
 Larkspur  
 Red Pink  
 Myrtle  
 London Pride, or None  
 so Pretty

Lustre

Aconite Leaved Crow-  
foot, or Fair Maid of  
France

Luxury

Horse Chestnut

Lying

Buglos, Alkanet

Levity

Larkspur

Light-heartedness

Shamrock

Love in Absence

Myrtle

Love is Dangerous

Carolina Rose

Love in Idleness

Heart's Ease

Levity

Daily Rose

Love Returned

Ambrosia

Love of Nature

Magnolia

Misanthropy

Fuller's Thistle

Merit Concealed

Coriander

Melancholy

Dark Geranium

Majesty

Imperial Lily

Music

Reeds

Modesty

Violet

Maternal Love

Mossy Saxifrage, or  
Ladies' Cushion

Mourning

Cypress Tree

Medicine

Swallow Wort

Memory

Syringa, or Mock  
Orange

My Happy Days are

over

Meadow Saffron

Mirth

Saffron Crocus

Magnificent Beauty

Calla Ethiopica

Mental Beauty

Clematis

Mirth

Grape

My Love is Sweet and

Secret

Honey Flower

Music

Oats

Malevolence

Lobelia

Neatness

Broom

Neglected Beauty

Throat Wort

Never Ceasing Re-  
membrance

Everlasting, or Cud  
Weed

Night

Convolvulus Minor

Obstacle

Ox Eye

Obstinacy

Small Bind Weed

Old Age

Tree of Life

Oracle

Dandelion

Ornament

Hornbeam Tree

Obstacles to overcome

Missletoe

Painting	Auricula
Participation, or I Par- take your Sentiments	Double Daisy
Paternal Error	Cardamine Cuckoo's Flower or Lady's Smock
Patience	Dock
Peace	Olive
Pensiveness	Cowslip
Perfect Goodness	Strawberry
Perfidy	The Common Laurel in Flower
Persecution	Chequered Fritillary
Perseverance	Canary Grass
Persuasion	Althæa Frutex
Pleasures of Memory	Periwinkle
Poetry	Sweet Briar, or Eglan- tine
Popular Favour	Cistus, or Rock Rose
Poverty	Evergreen Clematis
Precaution	Golden Rod
Precocity	May Rose
Presumption	Snap Dragon
Pretension	Spiked Willow Herb
Pride	Amaryllis
Profit	Cabbage
Prolific	Fig Tree

Promptitude	Ten Weeks' Stock
Protection	Bearded Crepis
Provident	Purple Cloves
Prudence	Mountain Ash
Purity and Modesty	White Lily
Purity of Sentiment	White Violet
Prosperity	Beech
Power	Imperial Martagon
Privation	Indian Plum
Preference	Pink Geranium
Parental Affection	Sorrel
Purity of Heart	Water Lily
Pity	Pine
Patriotism	Nasturtium
Playful Gaiety	Yellow Lily
Pride of Birth	Crown Imperial
——— Fortune	Polyanthus

Quick Sightedness	Hawkweed
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Rarity, or Extraordina-

ry	Mandrake
Reason	Goat's Rue
Reconciliation	Filbert



Refusal	Striped Pink, or Carna- tion
Regard	King's Spear, Daffodil
Religious Enthusiasm	Schinus
Religious Superstition	Passion Flower
Remorse	Raspberry
Render Me Justice	Chestnut Tree
Resemblance	Spiked Speed Well
Reserve	Maple
Resistance	Tansy
Restoration	Persicaria
Remembrance	Rosemary
Respect	Pea
Return of Happiness	Lily of the Valley
Reward of Virtue	Crown of Roses
Riches	Wheat
Rigour	Various Coloured Lan- tana
Rupture	Blue Flowered Greek Valerian, Broken Twig
Rustic Beauty	French Honeysuckle
Rudeness	Xanthium, Clot Bur
Rendezvous	Chickweed
Rural Happiness	Yellow Violet
Reconciliation	Star of Bethlehem

Recal	Silver Leaved Geranium
Return of Happiness	Lily of the Valley
Sadness	Yew
Sculpture	Hoya
Secrecy	Full Blown Rose placed over two buds
Sensuality	Spanish Jasmine
Sharpness	Barberry Tree
Security	Cystus, Winter Berry
Separation	Virginia Jessamine
Severity, or Rigour	Branch of Thorns
Sleep	White Poppy
Sickness	Anemone
Silence	Water Lily, Belladonna
Simplicity	A full Blown Eglantine, or single Rose
Sincerity	Fern, or Garden Chervil
Singularity	Cock's Comb, or Crested Amaranth
Single Blessedness	Button Flower
Snare	Dragon Plant
Shame	Peony

Solitude

Sorcery

Sorrow

Sorrowful Remem-  
brance

Sourness

Splendour

Sport

Spleen

Stoicism

Stupidity

Strength

Success Crown your  
Wishes

Superstition

Surprise

Suspicion

Sweet, or Mild Dispo-  
sition

Sympathy

Satire

She will be Fashion-  
able

Superior Merit

Spell

Sensibility

Heath

Enchanter's Night

Shade

Weeping Willow

Adonis

Barberry

Scarlet Austurtium

Hyacinth

Common Fumitory

Box

Almond Tree

Cedar Tree

Coronella

Vervain

Betony

Mushroom

Mallow

Thrift

Prickly Pear

Queen's Rocket

Moss Rose

Witch Hazel

Vervain

Simplicity	Sweet Briar
Sadness	White Rose
Sacred Affections	Yellow Marygold
Solitude	Lichen
Serenade	Dew Plant
Sorrow	Purple Hyacinth
Sweet Voice	Tuberose
Talent	White Pink
Tardiness	Flax Leaved Golden Locks
Taste	Scarlet Fuschia
Tears	Helenium
Temperance	Azulea
Thoughts, you occupy my Thoughts, or Pensez à moi	Pansy, or Heart's Ease
Time	White Poplar
Timidity	Marvel of Peru
Treason	Whortle Berry
Truth	Bitter Sweet Night Shade
Ties of Love	Honeysuckle
Temptation	Apple
Thoughts of Heaven	Snow-ball
Tranquillity of Mind	Lemon Geranium

True Friendship	Oak
Thou art very Lovely	Austrian Rose
Time and Philosophy	Pitch Pine
Unanimity	Phlox
Uneasiness and Jealousy	Garden Marygold
Utility	Grass
Union	Whole Straw
Unchangeableness	Globe Amaranth
Unchanging Friendship	Arbor Vitæ
Unpretending Excellence	Camellia Japonica
Unpatronized Merit	Rose Coloured Primrose
Variety	China Aster
Vice	Darnel, or Ray Grass
Victory	Palm
Virtue	Mint
Vivacity	House Leek
Voluptuousness	Tuberoze
Voraciousness	Lupine
Vulgar Minds	African Marygold

War	Common Milfoil, or Yarrow
Weakness	Moschatell Hollow Root
Widow, or Widow- hood	Sweet Sultan Flower, or Sweet Scabious
Winter of Age	Guelder Rose
Wisdom	Mulberry Tree
Warmth of Sentiment	Spear Mint
Witchcraft	Enchanter's Night Shade
Winter	Ice Plant
We may be Poor, but we will be Happy	Vernal Grass
You are Perfect	Pine Apple
You are in Rich At- traction	Garden Ranunculus
You are without Pre- tension	Rose Campion
You Please All	Branch of Currants
Your Presence Softens my Pains	Milk Vetch
Your Qualities surpass your Charms	Mignonette

You shall have Justice Sweet Scented Tussil-  
age

Youth White Lilac

You will Cause my  
Death Hemlock

Your Charms are  
Engraven on my Spindle Tree, Lance  
Heart Wood

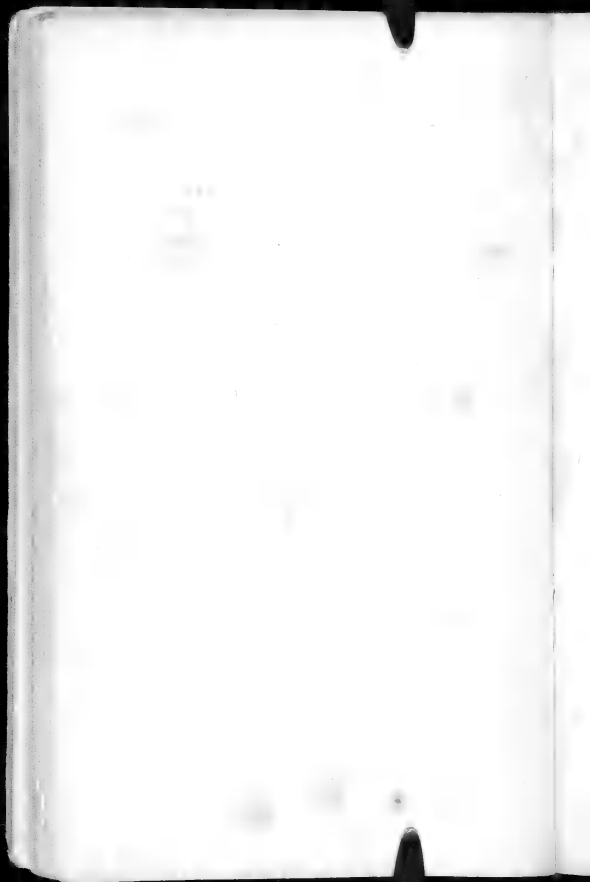
Youth Damask Rose

You are Merry Mundi Rose

You will always be  
Lovely Indian Pink

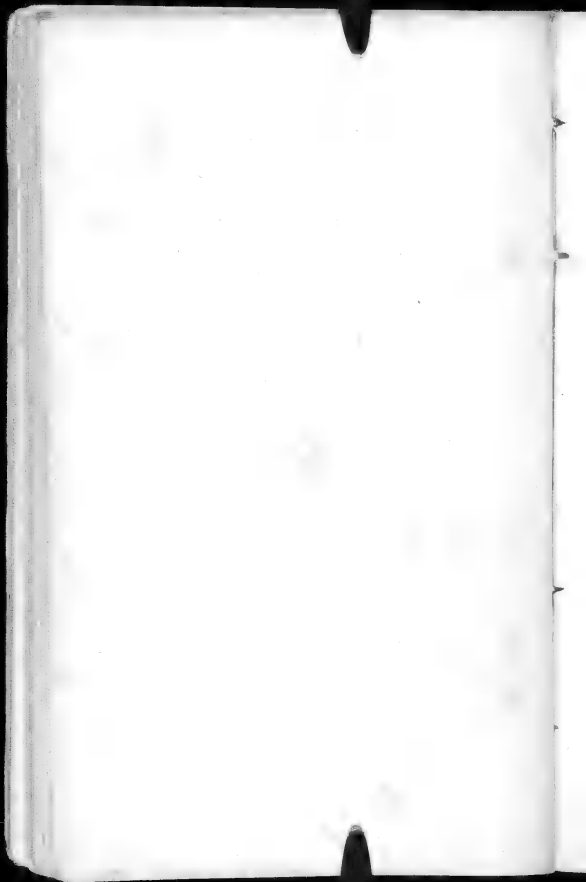
Zealousness Elder

Zest Lemon





PART SECOND.



THE  
LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

---

PART SECOND.

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ACANTHUS

Aloe

Acacia

Acacia Pink

Amaryllis

Ash Tree

Almond

Angelica

Art, or Artifice

Affliction, Grief

Chaste Love

Elegance

Fierceness, Pride

Grandeur

Heedlessness, Stupidity

Inspiration

Aspen Tree	Lamentation
Aconite Leaved Crow	
Foot, or Fair Maid	
of France	Lustre
Auricula	Painting
Austurtium (Scarlet)	Splendour
Althæ Frutex	Persuasion
Anemone	Sickness
Azulea	Temperance
Arum, Wake Robin	Ardour
Agnus Castus	Coldness, Indifference
Adonis	Sorrowful Remem- brance
Apple	Temptation
Amaranth	Immortality
————— Globe	Unchangeableness
Ambrosia	Love Returned
Apocynum	Falsehood
Arbor Vitæ	Unchanging Friendship
Bladder Nut Tree	Amusement
Barberry	Sourness
Belladonna	Silence
Borage	Bluntness or Rough- ness of Manner

Buckbean	Calm, Repose
Blue Pyramidal Bell	
Flower	Constancy
Butter Cups	Childishness
Balm	Cure, Relief
Blue Bottle Centaury	Delicacy
Black Thorn	Difficulty
Bulrush	Docility
Bramble	Envy
Bay Wreath	Glory
Bay Leaf	I Change but in Dying
Butterfly Orchis	Gaiety
Bindweed	Humility
Bindweed (Great)	Insinuation
Balsam	Impatience
Bur	Importunity
Bee Orchis	Industry
Bugloss	Lying, Falsehood
Broom	Neatness
Beech	Prosperity
Blue Flowered Greek	
Valerian (Broken	
Twig)	Rupture
Barberry Tree	Sharpness
Box	Stoicism
Betony	Surprise

Bitter Sweet Night

Shade

Bunch of Currants

Bearded Crepis

Button Flower

Branch of Thorns

Truth

You Please All

Protection

Single Blessedness

Severity

China Pink

Crocus

Convolvulus

Chinese Chrysanthe-  
mum

Coriander

Cornel Tree

Cloves

Cypress

Aversion

Abuse Not

Bonds

Cheerfulness under ad-  
versity

Concealed Merit

Duration

Dignity

Death, Mourning, Des-  
pair

Cyclamen

Cardinal's Flower

Chestnut Tree

Cherry Tree

Convolvulus Major

Columbine

Cobæa

Cabbage

Diffidence

Distinction

Do me justice

Education

Extinguished Hope

Folly, Frivolity

Gossip

Gain

Cedar of Lebanon	Incorruptible
Cedar Tree	Strength
Chestnut	Luxury
Convolvulus Minor	Night
Cardamine	Paternal Error
Cowslip	Pensiveness
Chequered Fritillary	Persecution
Canary Grass	Perseverance
Cistus	Popular Favour
Chickweed	Rendezvous
Cystus	Security
Cock's Comb	Singularity
Coronella	Success crown your wishes
China Aster	Variety
Carnation (Striped)	Refusal
———— (Yellow)	Disdain
Cherry (White)	Deception
Centauray (Blue Bottle)	Delicacy
Calla Ethiopica	Magnificent Beauty
Calycanthus	Benevolence
Camellia Japonica	Unpretending Excel- lence
Catch Fly	Artifice
Chamomile	Energy in Adversity
Clematis	Mental Beauty

Coreopsis, Arkansa  
Crown Imperial

Always Cheerful  
Pride of Birth

Dodder of Thyme

Business

Dittany

Birth

Day Lily

Coquetry

Daisy

Cheerfulness

—— (Wild)

Innocence

Double Daisy

Participation, I partake  
your sentiments

Dandelion

Oracle

Diosma

Inutility

Dragon Plant

Snare

Darnel or Ray Grass

Vice

Dog-wood or Cornel

Tree

Durability

Dahlia

Instability

Daffodil

Regard

Dock

Patience

Dew Plant

Serenade

Ebony

Darkness, Blackness

Endive

Frugality



Everlasting, or Cud-weed	Never ceasing Remembrance
Evergreen Clematis	Poverty
Everlasting Pea	Lasting Pleasure
Elder	Zealousness
Eglantine, or Sweet Briar	Poetry
Enchanter's Night Shade	Sorcery, Witchcraft

Fennel	Force
Fig	Argument
Frog Ophrys	Disgust
Fir	Elevation
Fly Orchis	Error
Fuller's Thistle	Misanthropy
Fig Marygold	Idleness
French Marygold	Jealousy
Fig Tree	Prolific
Filbert	Reconciliation
French Honeysuckle	Rustic Beauty
Flax	Fate
Flax Leaved Golden Locks	Tardiness
Fuschia (Scarlet)	Taste

Fern	Sincerity
Fumitory	Spleen
Forget Me Not	Forget Me Not
Flower of an Hour	Delicate Beauty
Flowering Reed	Confidence in Heaven
Fox Glove	Insincerity

Geranium	Gentility
———— (Rose)	Preference
———— (Dark)	Melancholy
———— (Nutmeg)	An Unexpected Meeting
———— (Scarlet)	Comforting
———— (Oak)	True Friendship
———— (Mourning)	Despondency
———— (Lemon)	Tranquillity of Mind
———— (Ivy)	Bridal Favour
———— (Silver Leaved)	Recal
Gilly Flower	Beauty unfading
Goat's Rue	Reason
Garden Marygold	Uneasiness and Jealousy
Guelder Rose	Winter of Age

Garden Ranunculus	You are rich in attraction
Golden Rod	Precaution
Grass	Utility
Grape	Mirth
Honeysuckle	Bond of Love
Honeysuckle (Coral)	Fidelity
Hyacinth	Sport
———— (Blue)	Constancy
———— (Purple)	Sorrow
Hydrangea	Boasting
Hepatica, Liver Wort	Confidence
Horse Chestnut	Luxury
Henbane	Defect
Holy Herb	Enchantment
Holy Hock	Fecundity
Holly	Foresight
Hawthorn	Hope
Honesty	Honesty
Hop	Injustice
Hawkweed	Quick sightedness
Hoya	Sculpture
Heath	Solitude
Helenium	Tears

Heart's Ease, or Pansy	You occupy my thoughts
House Leek	Vivacity
Hemlock	You will cause my death
Hornbeam Tree	Ornament
Horehound	Fire
Hare Bell	Grief
Heart's Ease	Love in Idleness
Heliotrope	Devotion
Hellebore	Calumny
Honey Flower	My love is sweet and secret
Houstonia	Content
Juniper	Asylum or Succour
Japan Rose	Beauty is your only at- traction
Jonquill	Desire
Indian Cress	Eclat
Ivy	Friendship
Imperial Martagon	Power
Indian Plum	Privation
Ice Plant	Winter
Jessamine (White)	Amiability

Ivy  
 Iris  
 Jasmine (Yellow)

Assiduity  
 My Compliments  
 Grace and Elegance

King Cup

I wish I were Rich

Lavender  
 Larch  
 Lettuce  
 Laurel  
 Love lies bleeding  
 Lotus  
 Lilac  
 Lilac (White)  
 Laburnum  
 Larkspur  
 Lily (Imperial)  
 — (White)  
 — (Field)  
 Lauristinus  
 Laurel (common in  
   flower)  
 Lint

Distrust  
 Audacity  
 Cold Hearted  
 Ambition  
 Desertion  
 Eloquence  
 First Emotion of Love  
 Youth  
 Forsaken  
 Levity  
 Majesty, High Souled  
 Purity, Modesty  
 Humility, Simplicity  
 I die if neglected  
  
 Perfidy  
 I feel all my obligations  
   to you

Lucerne	Life
Larkspur	Lightness, Levity, Fickleness
London Pride, or none so pretty	Love Match
Lupine	Voraciousness
Lemon	Zest
Lantana, various co- loured	Rigour
Lily of the valley	Return of Happiness
Lady Slipper	Capricious Beauty
Larkspur (Double Flowered)	Haughtiness
Lemon Blossom	Discretion
Lichen	Solitude
Lilac (Purple)	Fastidiousness
Lily (Yellow)	Playful Gaiety
— of the Valley	Return of Happiness
Lobelia	Malevolence
Locust	Affection beyond the Grave
Lotos Flower	Estranged Love
Lupine	Dejection

Marjoram	Blushes
Madder	Calumny
Marygold	Chagrin, Pain, Toil, Labour
Marygold (Yellow)	Sacred Affections
———— (French)	Jealousy
Musk Rose	Capricious Beauty
Mother Wort	Concealed Love
Maiden Hair	Discretion
Mezereon	Desire to Please
Moon Wort	Forgetfulness
Mercury, or Good Henry	Goodness
Marygold (African)	Vulgar Minds
Mossy Saxifrage, or Ladies' Cushion	Maternal Love
Missletoe	Obstacles to overcome
May Rose	Precocity
Mouse Eared Chick Weed	Ingenuous Simplicity
Monk's Hood, or Hel- met Flower	Knight Errantry
Myrtle	Love
Mountain Ash	Prudence
Mandrake	Rarity
Maple	Reserve

Mushroom	Suspicion
Mallow	Mild Disposition
Marvel of Peru	Timidity
Mug Wort	Happiness
Mint	Virtue
Milfoil, or Yarrow	War
Moschatell	Weakness
Mulberry Tree	Wisdom
Milk Vetch	Your Presence Softens my Pains
Mignonette	Your Qualities Surpass your Charms
Moving Plant	Agitation
Mustard Seed	Indifference
Marsh Mallow	Beneficence
Myrrh	Gladness
Magnolio	Love of Nature
Monk's Hood	Deceit
Moss	Ennui
Myrtle	Love in Absence
Narcissus	Egotism
Nettle	Cruelty
Nettle	Slander
Nettle Tree	Concert



Nasturtion  
Night Shade

Patriotism  
Dark Thoughts

Orange Flower, Vitex,  
or Agnus Castus

Chastity

Osier

Frankness

Orange Tree

Generosity

Ox Eye

Obstacle

—

Patience

Olive

Peace

Oak

Hospitality

Onogra, Primrose  
Tree

Inconstancy

Oats

Music

Orchis

A Belle

Pea

Respect

— (Sweet)

Departure

Peony

Bashfulness, Shame

—

Anger

Pink

Boldness

— (White)

Talent

— (Indian)

You will always be  
lovely

Passion Flower	Belief
Poplar	Courage
——— (White)	Time
Privet	Defence
Periwinkle	Delightful Recollections
————— (Blue)	Early Friendship
Primrose	Early Youth
——— (Evening)	Inconstancy
——— (Rose col'd.)	Unpatronised Merit
Pomegranate	Foolishness
Plane Tree	Genius
Peruvian Heliotrope	Intoxicated with Pleasures
Pink Geranium	Preference
Persicaria	Restoration
Pansy, or Hearts' Ease	Thoughts, you occupy my thoughts
Poppy	Consolation
——— (White)	Sleep
Plum (Wild)	Independence
Palm	Victory
Parsley	Feasting, Entertainment
Purple Cloves	Provident
Potato	Benevolence

Phlox  
 Pine Apple  
 Peach Blossom  
 Pine  
 — (Spruce)  
 — (Pitch)  
 Polyanthus  
 Prickly Pear

Unanimity  
 You are Perfect  
 I am your Captive  
 Pity  
 Hope in Adversity  
 Time and Philosophy  
 Pride of Fortune  
 Satire

Queen's Rocket

She will be Fashion-  
 able

Rosemary  
 Rose (yellow)  
 — single (full  
 blown)  
 — (full blown)  
 — Champion  
 — Bud, China  
 — (crown of)  
 — (Austrian)  
 — (Bridal)  
 — (Carolina)  
 — (Daily)

Remembrance  
 Infidelity  
 Simplicity  
 Beauty  
 Gentleness  
 Grace  
 Reward of Virtue  
 Thou art very Lovely  
 Happy Love  
 Love is Dangerous  
 Levity

Rose (Damask)	Youth
— (Moss)	Superior Merit
— (Bud Moss)	Confession
— (Mundi)	You are Merry
— (Musk)	Charming
— (Chinese Dark)	Forsaken
— (White)	Sadness
— (Thornless)	Ingratitude
Raspberry	Remorse
Rhododendron	Danger
Rhubarb	Advice
Reeds	Music
Reed (Split)	Indiscretion
— Common	Complaisance
Rudbeckia	Justice
Red Pink	Lively and Pure Love
Ranunculus (Wild)	Ingratitude
Rue	Changeable Disposition

Star Wort	After Thought
Scarlet Flowered Ipomæa	Attachment
Sensitive Plant	Bashful Modesty
Spider Orphrys	Adroitness

Squirting Cucumber	Criticism
Sweet Pea	Delicate Pleasure
Sage	Esteem
Sweet Sultan, or Centaury	Felicity
Sweet William	Gallantry, Craftiness
Swallow Wort	Medicine
Syringa	Memory
Saffron Crocus	Mirth
Small Bind Weed	Obstinacy
Strawberry	Perfect Goodness
Schinus	Religious Enthusiasm
Shamrock	Light Heartedness
Sweet Briar, or Eglantine	Poetry
Snap Dragon	Presumption
Spiked Willow Herb	Pretension
Sweet Basil	Hatred
Snake's Foot Dragon's Wort	Horror
Southeren Wood	Jest or Bantering
Spiked Speed Well	Resemblance
Spanish Jasmine	Sensuality
Sweet Sultan Flower, or Sweet Scabious	Widowhood
Spear Mint	Warmth of Sentiment

Snow Drop	Consolation
Straw (whole)	Union
—— (broken)	Rupture
Sardony	Irony
Senvy	Indifference
Stock, or Gilly Flower	Lasting Beauty
Sun Flower	False Riches
Saffron (Meadow)	My Happy Days are over
Snow Ball	Thoughts of Heaven
Sorrel	Parental Affection
Speedwell	Female Fidelity
Star of Bethlehem	Reconciliation
St. John's Wart	Animosity
Sweet Briar	Simplicity
Thistle	Austerity, Misanthropy
Thyme	Activity
Turnip	Charity
Tamarisk	Crime
Thorn Apple	Disguise
Tulip	Declaration of Love
Thorns	Severity, Rigour
Thrift	Sympathy
Throat Wort	Neglected Beauty

Tree of Life	Old Age
Ten Weeks' Stock	Promptitude
Tansy	Resistance
Tuberose	Voluptuousness
————	Sweet Voice
Tulip (variegated)	Beautiful Eyes
Virginia Jasmine	Separation
Vervain	Superstition
Valerian	Accommodating Disposition
Violet	Modesty
———— (White)	Candour, Innocence
———— (Blue)	Faithfulness
———— (Yellow)	Rural Happiness
Vine	Drunkenness
Venus Looking Glass,	
Bell Flower	Flattery
Veronica	Fidelity
Vervain	Sensibility
Vernal Grass	We may be poor but we will be happy
Virgin's Bower	Filial Love

Wormwood	Absence
Willow	Celibacy
Wall Flower	Fidelity in Adversity
Water Willow	Freedom
White Mullein	Good Nature
White Bell Flower	Gratitude
White Rose Bud	Heart ignorant of Love
Wood Sorrel	Joy
Weeping Willow	Forsaken Love
Wheat	Prosperity
Whortle Berry	Treason
Whin	Anger
Water Lily	Purity of Heart
Witch Hazel	A Spell

Xanthium, Clot Bur    Rudeness

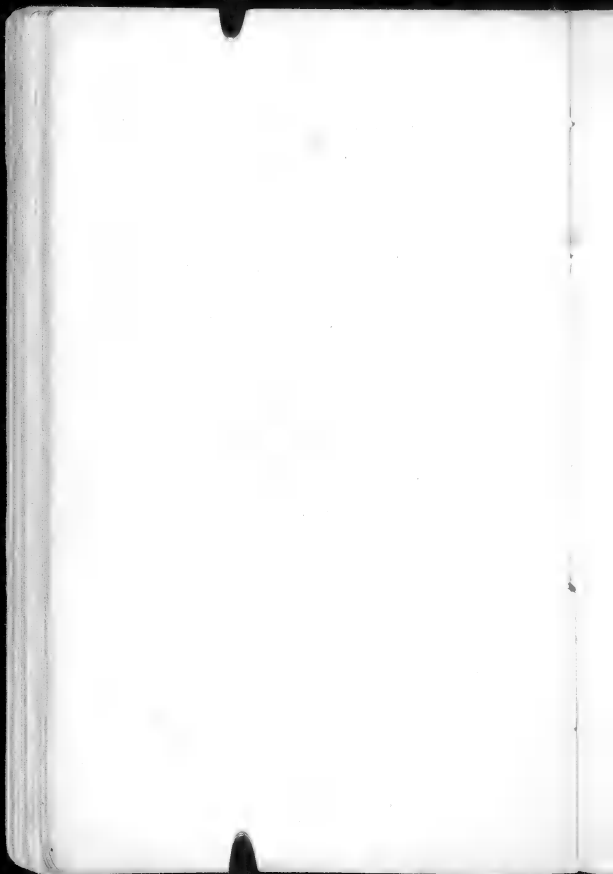
Yellow Carnation	Disdain
Yellow Iris	Flame or Passion of Love
Yew	Sadness

Zinnia    Absence



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